



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МИНКИНА

Имя: АЛИЯ

Отчество: ЛЕНАРОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



2 Вариант

Task 1a

- 1) work
- 2) pushing
- 3) ideas
- 4) gripping

Task 1b

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas/ says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, / they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1c

- 1) This would mean that this exact person is driven by their passion, we're highlighting them.
- 2) This would mean that passion is the source of inspiration, willpower, is what pushes them forwards.
- 3) They stress out certain things to put spotlight on the source of persuasion or inspiration, in this case it is passion.



Task 2

1) ~~I would change my approach to raising children. Because I'm always running around with my companies it gets hard to pay attention to all of my chi kids~~

1) I would probably alter my ^{parenting} approach. ~~to p~~
 Daily routine gets busy with every second and a lot of mishaps happen in ^{MY CHILDREN} ~~their~~ lives so it gets hard for me to be as involved as other parents are.

2) Communicating with your kids is a hidden jewel for all of the entrepreneurs. Children are not pressured by any preconceived notions or social boundaries, so I like asking ~~their opinion~~ them for help when making decisions.

3) Although communication is a key part of child-parent relationships, I find taking my kids to work revolutionizing in terms of parenthood. They soak in the whole experience themselves. Trust me, it works magically.

4) I believe that saving the Earth has to be everyone's current top-priority because our lives depend on this. This exact mindset is what keeps me and my colleagues motivated towards making my companies completely sustainable, so that we'll be leading society on this path.

5) Recently I realised that it is as clear as mud for me, or for the society whether criticism was worth it, or if a ~~certain~~ situation was a setback or a win. It will only get clear in the future. But I'm ok if being judgemental is what makes others happier.



- 6) Keep pushing forwards. Do not pay any attention to what every Tom, Dick and Harry say about you, as everything, every tiny piece of work, willpower, pes persuasion pays off.

Task 3.

- 1) Unless organizational productivity priorities are resolved, conflicting will decrease significantly.

"Unless" showcases that these actions are a sequence, they will happen one after another (in this case: conflicting will decrease only after the resolving of priorities). If we use "if" in this sentence, the possibility of decreasing will be emphasized, ~~then~~ ~~actions do not necessarily~~ "decrease", in this case, would be an outcome.

- 2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

First of all, "communication" is placed as the subject because it pleases the grammatical structure of the sentence. ~~this is~~ Second of all, it emphasizes that "communication" is ~~the~~ key part of the raised issue, which makes the sentence much more official and gives it an obligatory subtone.



- 3) There is a global shift occurring toward sustainability in societal values.

"There is" presents the topic, the issue of the sentence. It underlines that out of all societal value ~~values~~ changes we're talking about this exact one.

- 4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" serves as a ^{subtextual} ~~set~~ "goal" of the sentence. It is the outcome of all of the actions mentioned in the second, following clause.

- 5) Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

This is a mixed conditional, it combines impossible past with an impossible present situation.

Conditional helps to emphasize that without certain actions taken in the past, present outcome would not be possible.

Task 4

- 1) - A

~~The situation became clear only after~~
~~Neil~~ Neil's situation became worse only
when his unemployment period hit six months.





2) - A

~~Mago~~ Maggie changes her mood so swiftly and unpredictably. She ~~could~~ can get ~~too~~ cross at anybody without any reason.

3) - B

A neighbour of mine

4) - B

~~The showering rain~~ It was showering rain that was bucketing down ^{non-stop} all night long.

5) - C

You will be able to make the dish even if you ^{only} have main ingredients.

6) - D

Tara is preparing for another adventure, now to India, since she has always been eager to travel.

7) - C

You might've raised a sensitive topic for Ralph when mentioning his upcoming retirement



8) - D

Simon is finally free only after spending half of the year at a nursing home

9) - ~~Ø~~ C

People are not willing to take risk and start ^{business of} their own due to the economic situation. ✓

10) - D

You will be informed about any alteration ^{alterations} in the specifications of an examination.

Task 5

1 - C

2 - B

3 - ~~E~~ J

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - E

8 - ~~D~~ I

9 - G

10 - F

Political speech - A

The aim of this genre is to advertise a politician, their views or their policy.

This extract is for politically involved individuals, society as a whole ^{repetitively}

The speaker generalizes society using pronoun "we", so that people feel involved in the history, decision-making.



Personal Diary Entry - E

The aim of this genre is to express personal emotions, reflect on the situations that happened with the author.

This text is solely written for its author, as a personal reflection.

The language of this extract is free, emotional. The author describes the situation straightforwardly, without looking from a crooked angle.

Business News - L

The aim of the genre is to cover most recent news. This extract is for an audience watching or listening a broadcast. They use "today" to showcase that the news they're covering are fresh. Overall, the language of an extract is formal, which makes it very official.

Instruction Manual - F

The aim is to explain how to use an appliance. This extract is for the item's buyers. The extract shows detailed sequence of actions to simplify the process.

Crime Thriller Novel - H

The genre is for crime story lovers. The aim of it is to put pressure on the readers and keep them involved till the bitter end. They're using adjectives like "darkness", verbs like "lurked" or "strike" to emphasize the mystery behind the story.



Historical Documentary Script - I

The aim of the genre is to tell cover a certain historical event ~~in~~ meticulously, so that filmmakers could film a documentary based on the script. This text is form movie producers. The extract describes the battlefield closely, specifically highlighting sun rising, soldiers, as well as for voiceover making people.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 2

Explanation: This is a fallacy, because this sentence states that banning cars in the only way of solving listed issues, when there're so many other ways to do this.

Improved sentence: Banning cars is one of the many ways to solve problems dependant on the ecological situation.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it states that banning cars solely would completely eliminate air and other types of pollution, whilst it will ~~de~~ reduce it partially.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would help with reducing the percentage of emissions that affect the environment.



Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, because banning cars only would not ensure ~~the~~ absolute safety for pedestrians, as there're so many other types of vehicles that could be reasons for collisions and accidents.

Improved sentence: If cars were banned, the number of ^{road accidents} ~~accidents~~ will lower, as cars are the most popular type of transportation.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: This transformation would not be as major or instant as described, because there're so many other factors interfering ~~peacefull~~ peaceful city & life.

Improved sentence: Banning cars is a significant step towards improving the quality of life, even though it wouldn't transform it as instantly, as we imagine due to other factors affecting city life.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as we cannot call the banning the best way of improvement, yet it will contribute significantly to future changes.

Improved sentence: Banning cars is a questionable solution to the societal and ecological issues, but if it did happen, then so many fields of our existence would've improved.

